

# A Cognitive Antenna for Wireless Applications

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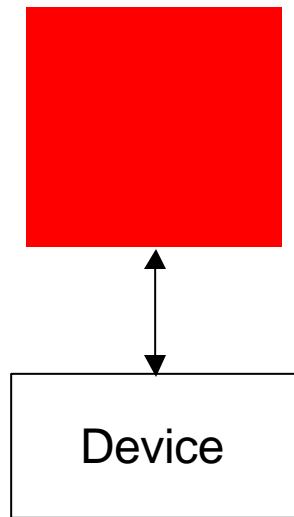
**Tayfun Özdemir, Ph.D.**  
*Chief Technology Officer*



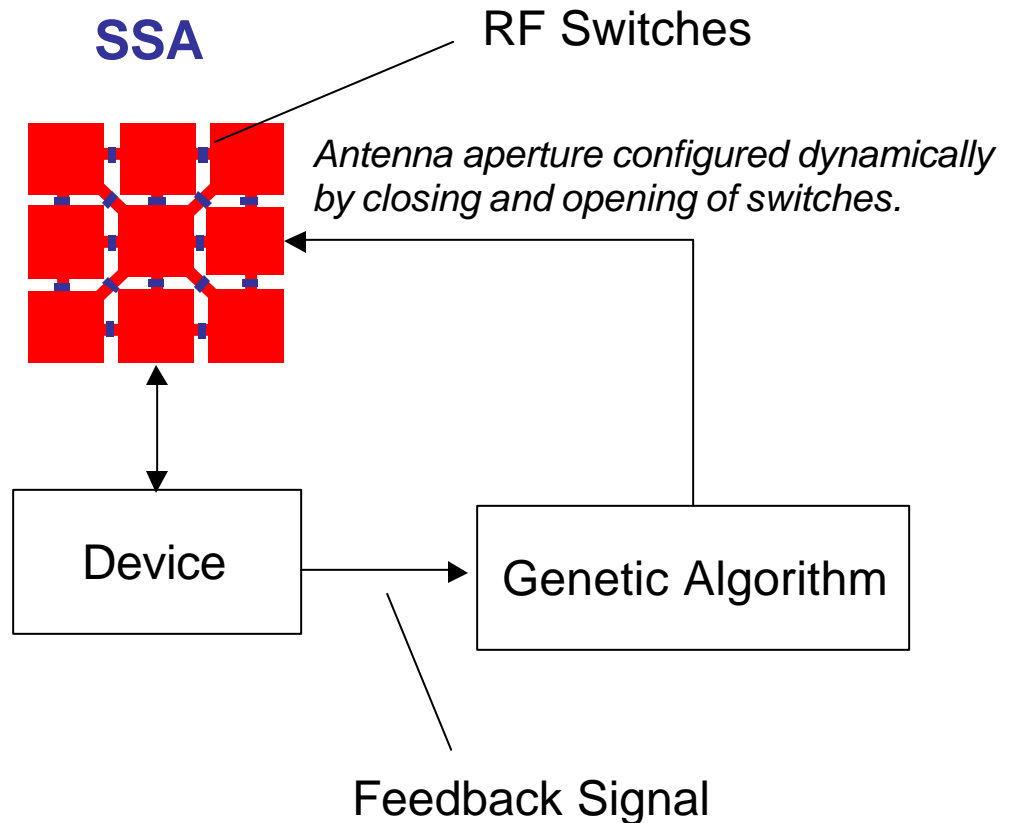
# Technology

## Self-Structuring Antenna (SSA)

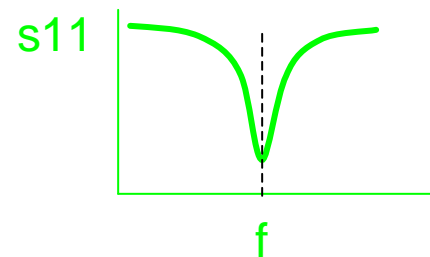
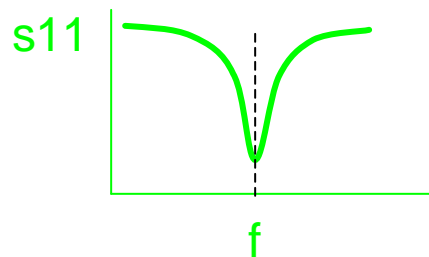
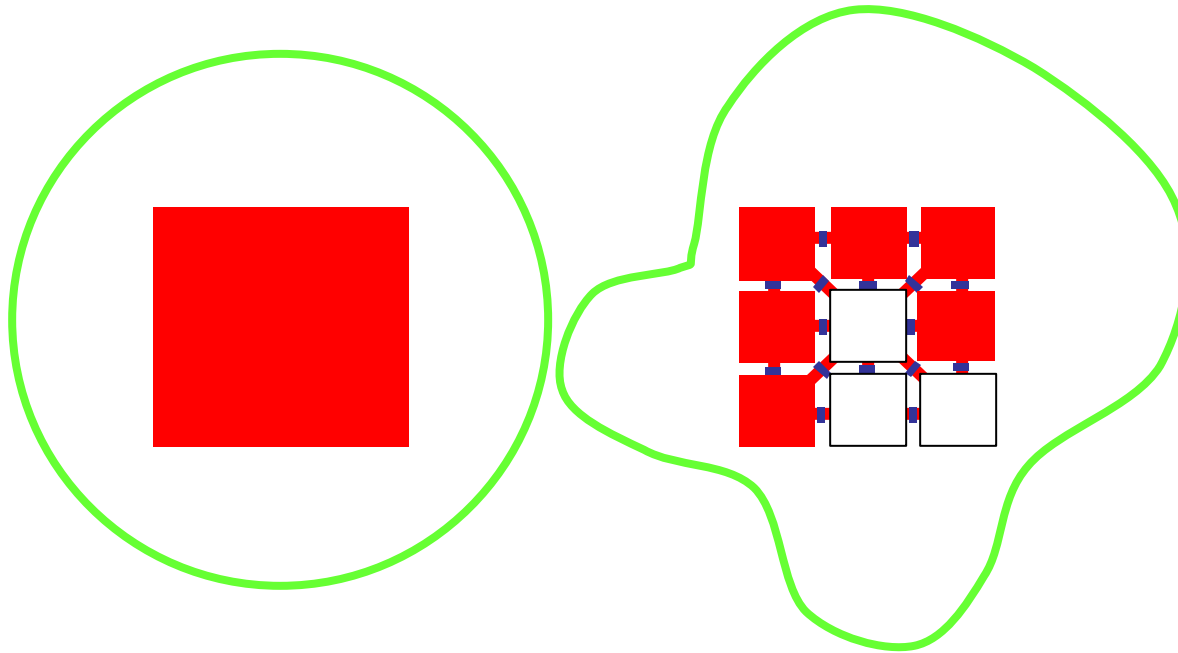
### Conventional Antenna



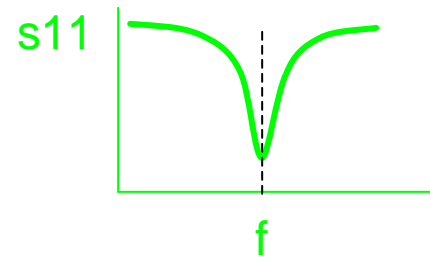
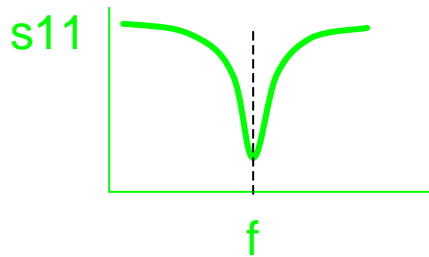
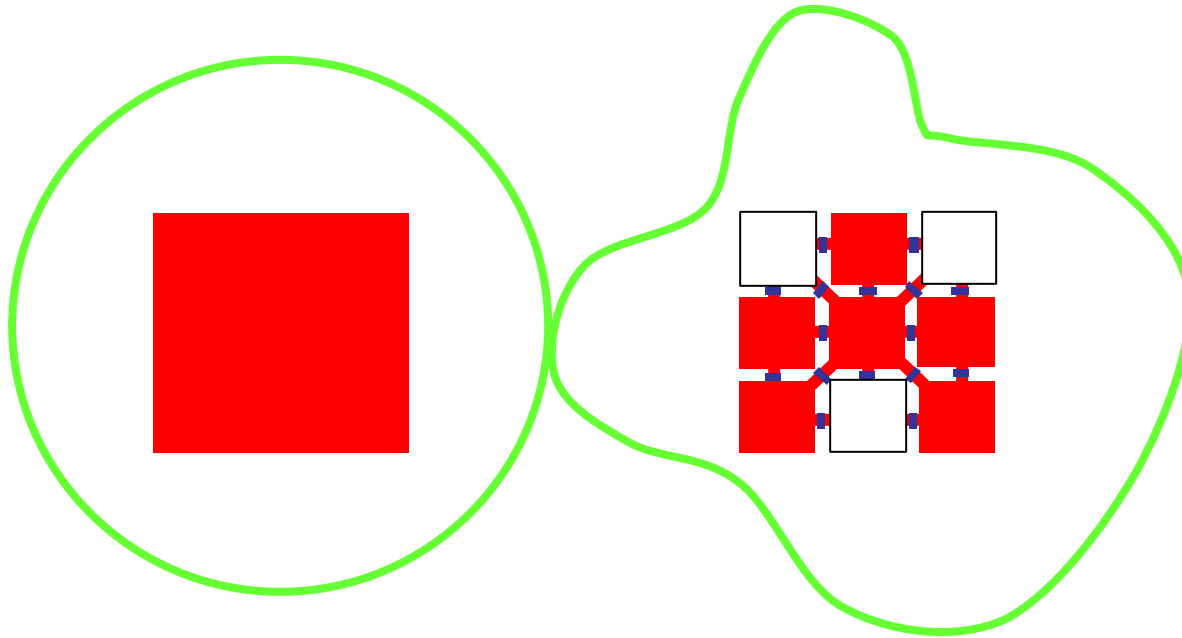
### SSA



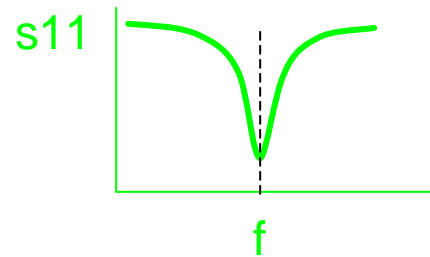
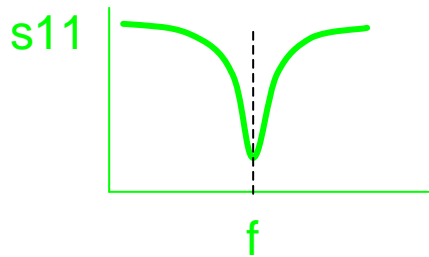
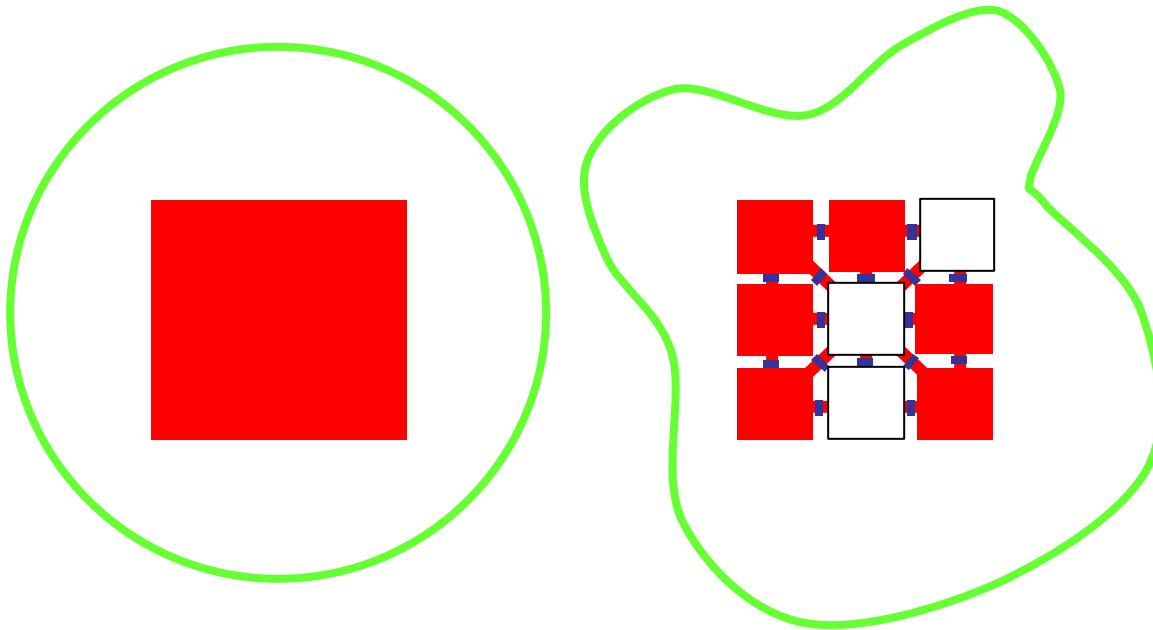
## “PATTERN SHAPING”



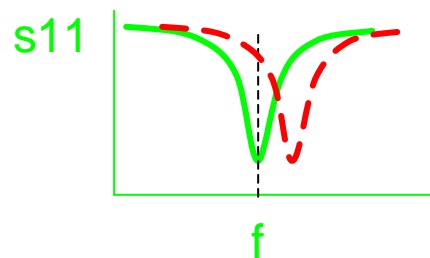
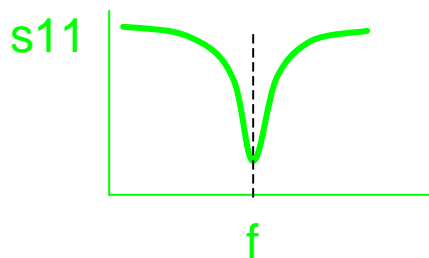
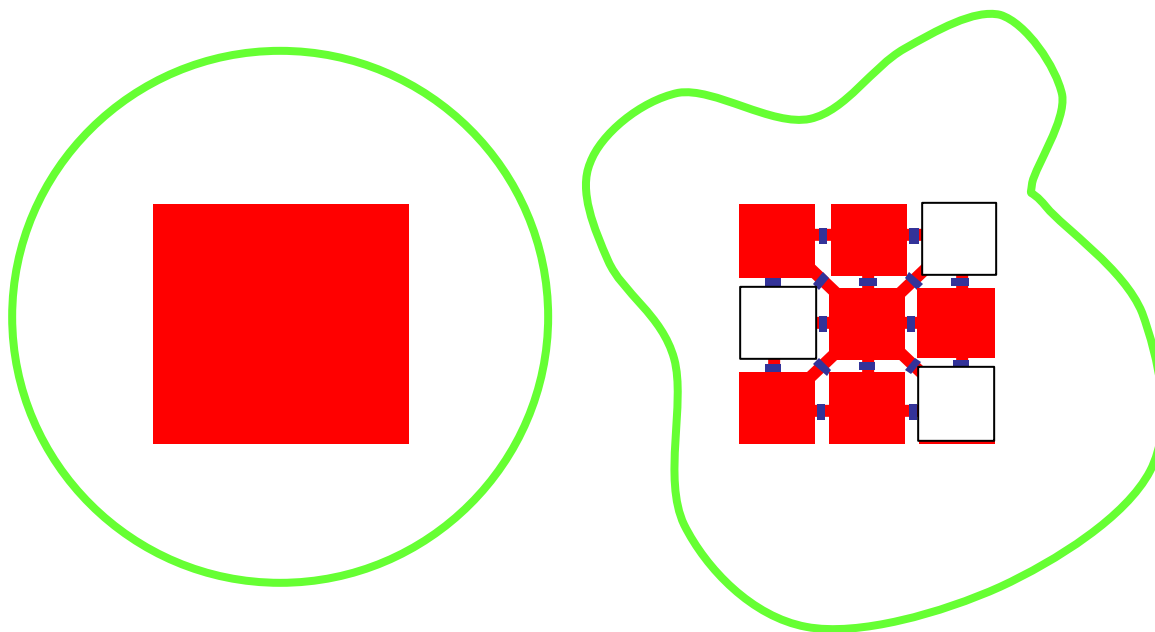
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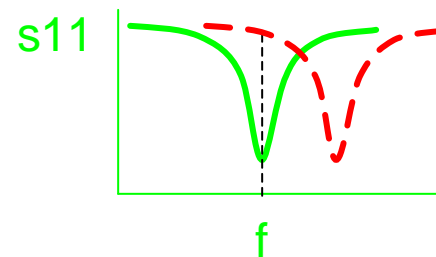
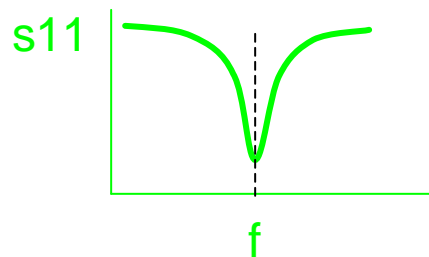
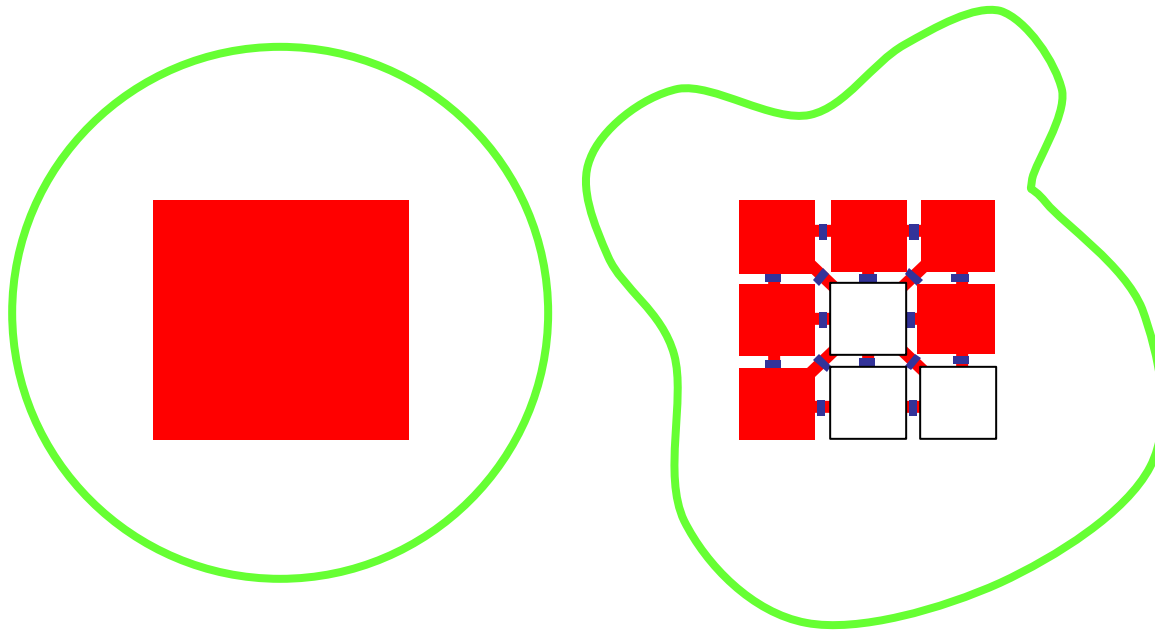
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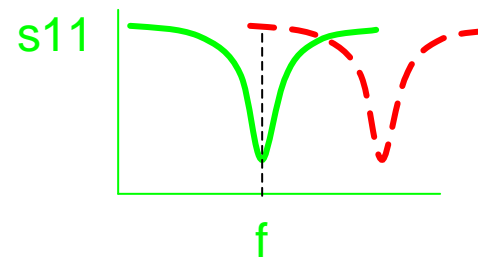
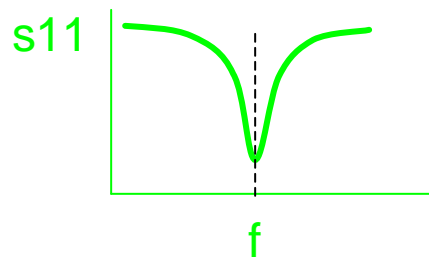
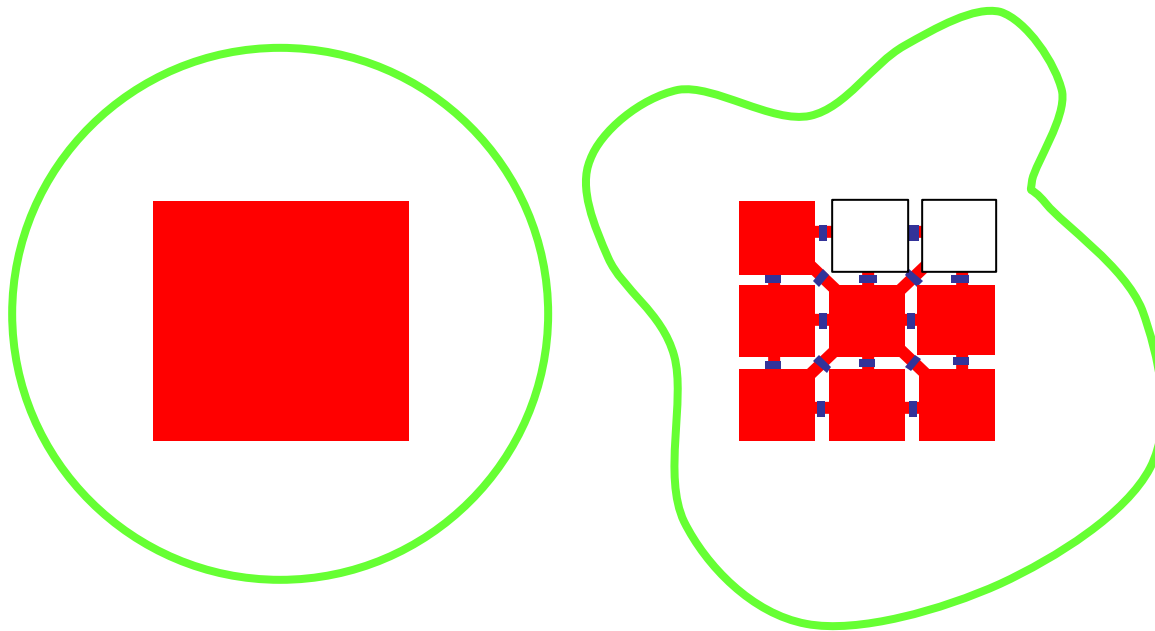
## “FREQUENCY TUNING”



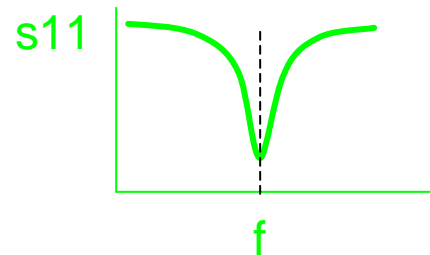
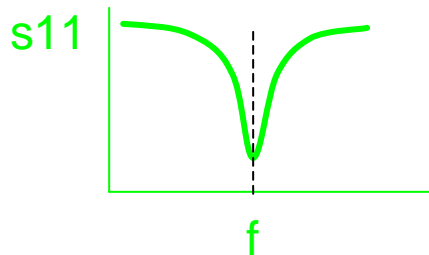
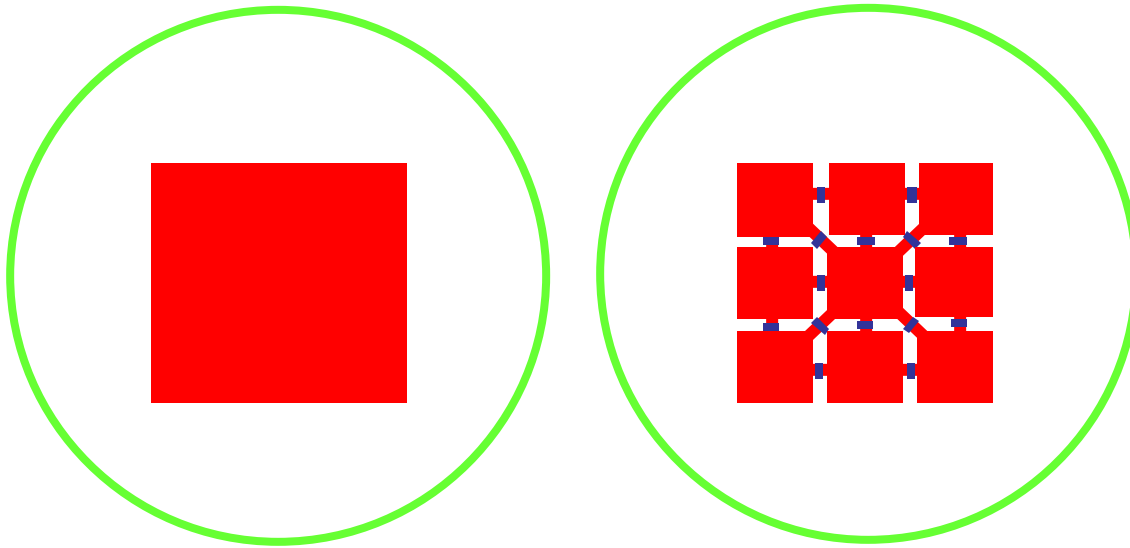
## “FREQUENCY TUNING”



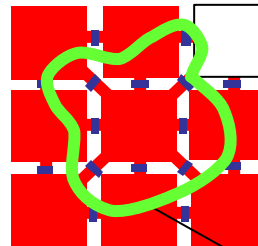
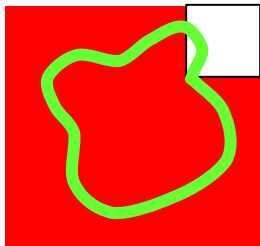
## “FREQUENCY TUNING”



## “SELF-HEALING”

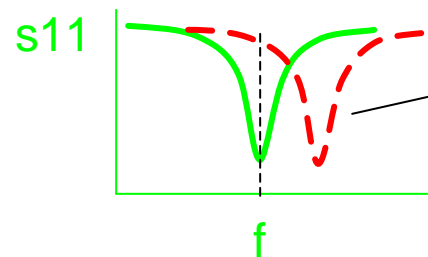
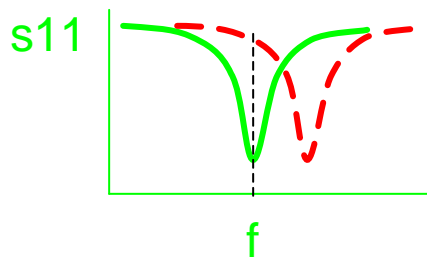


## “SELF-HEALING”



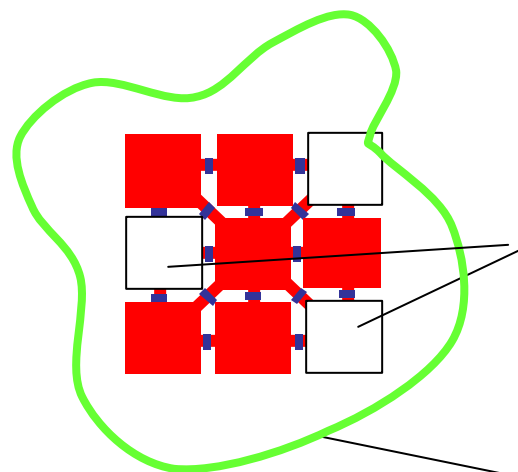
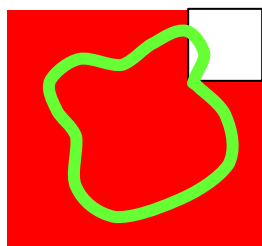
Part of the antenna structure is damaged

Gain drops drastically



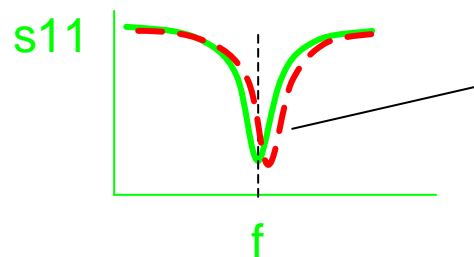
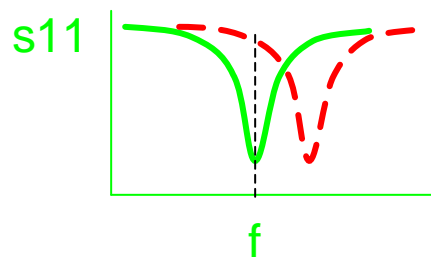
Antenna detunes

## “SELF-HEALING”



Rest of the aperture is reconfigured

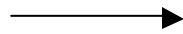
Gain recovers



Almost in tune

## FEATURES

Pattern shaping

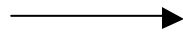


## BENEFITS

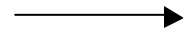
Adaptive Beam and Null Steering

## FEATURES

Pattern shaping



Frequency Tuning



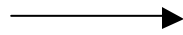
## BENEFITS

Adaptive Beam and Null Steering

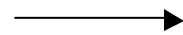
Dynamic Compensation for  
Frequency Detuning & Packaging Effects

## FEATURES

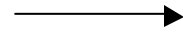
Pattern shaping



Frequency Tuning



Self-Healing



## BENEFITS

Adaptive Beam and Null Steering

Dynamic Compensation for  
Frequency Detuning & Packaging Effects

Graceful Degradation



# Market

## Wide-Band:

Quad-band Phones (multiple frequencies)

Media-capable Phone (high data rate)

## Narrow Band:

802.11 (WLAN)

Wi-Fi

802.15 (PAN)

Bluetooth

Zigbee

802.16 (WMAN)

Wi-Max

Cellular Broadband

3G / EDGE / GPRS / EVDO / UMTS / IDEN

Cellular Voice

GSM, CDMA, TDMA



# Technology Solutions

# Handset Antenna

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**Consumer Demands**

Range

Capacity

Cross-Platform Compatibility

# Handset Antenna

**Consumer Demands**

Range

Capacity

Cross-Platform Compatibility

**OEM's Solution**

MIMO



# Handset Antenna

**Consumer Demands**

Range

Capacity

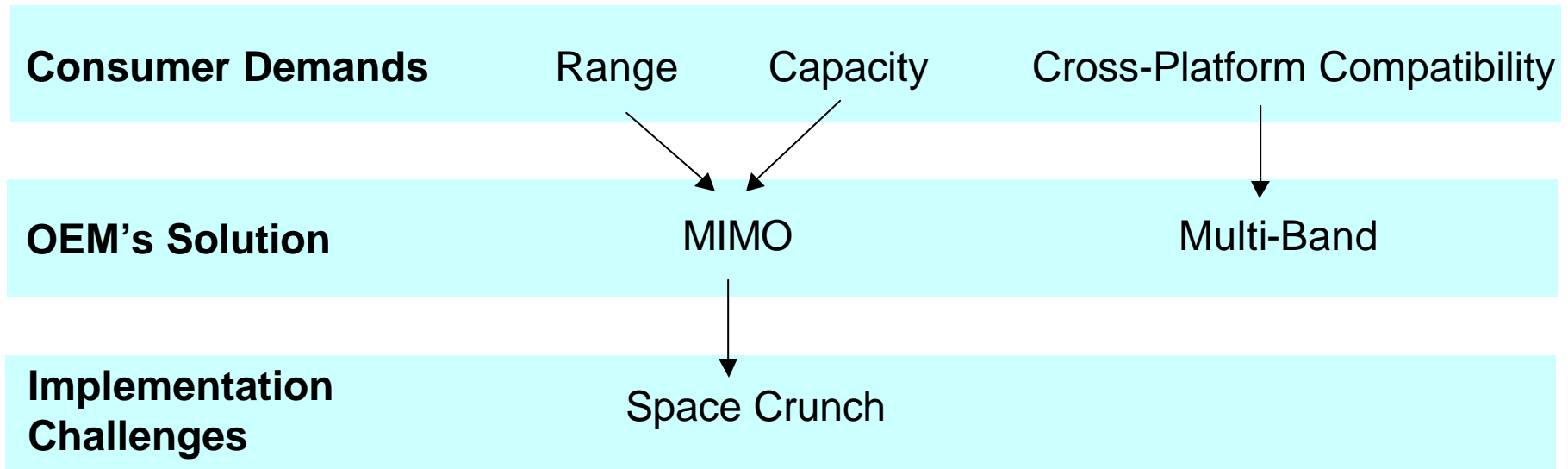
Cross-Platform Compatibility

**OEM's Solution**

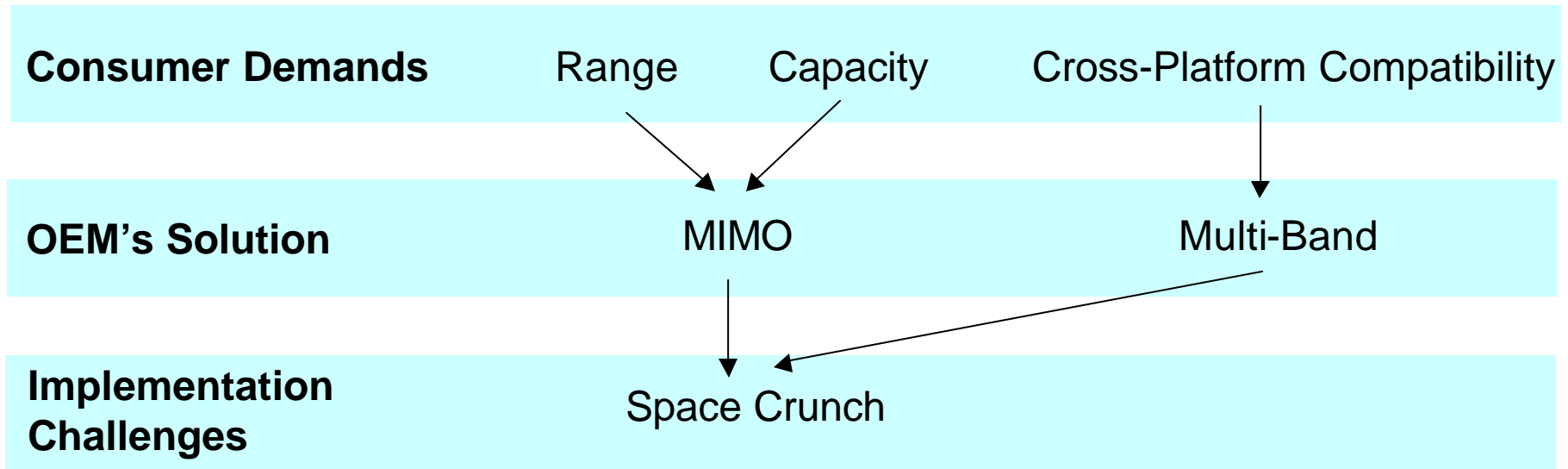
MIMO

Multi-Band

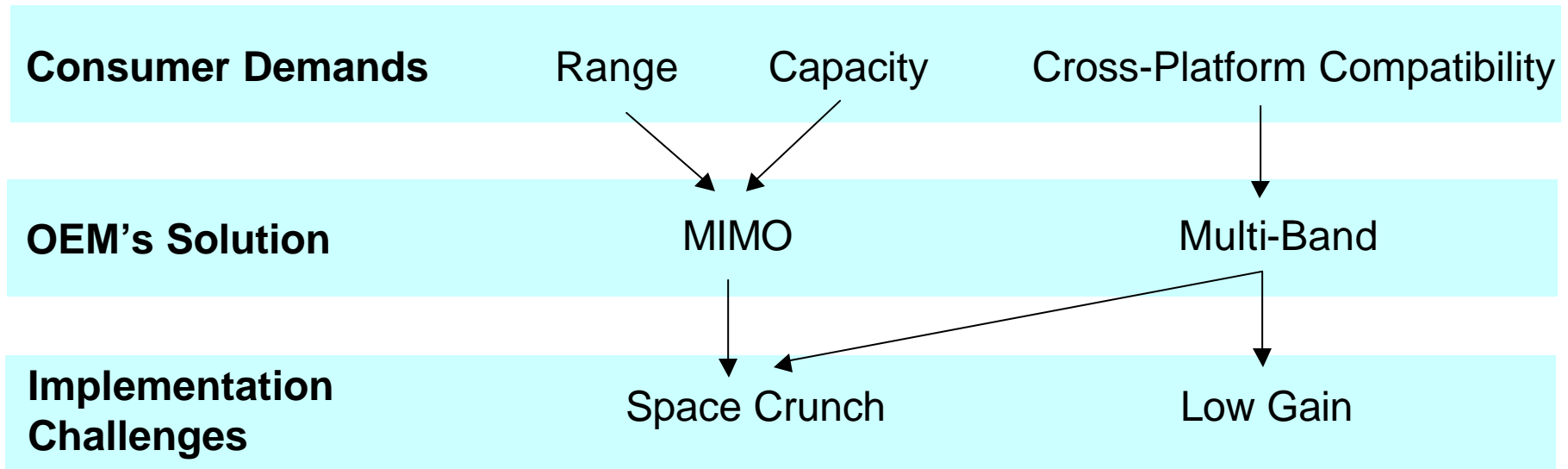
# Handset Antenna



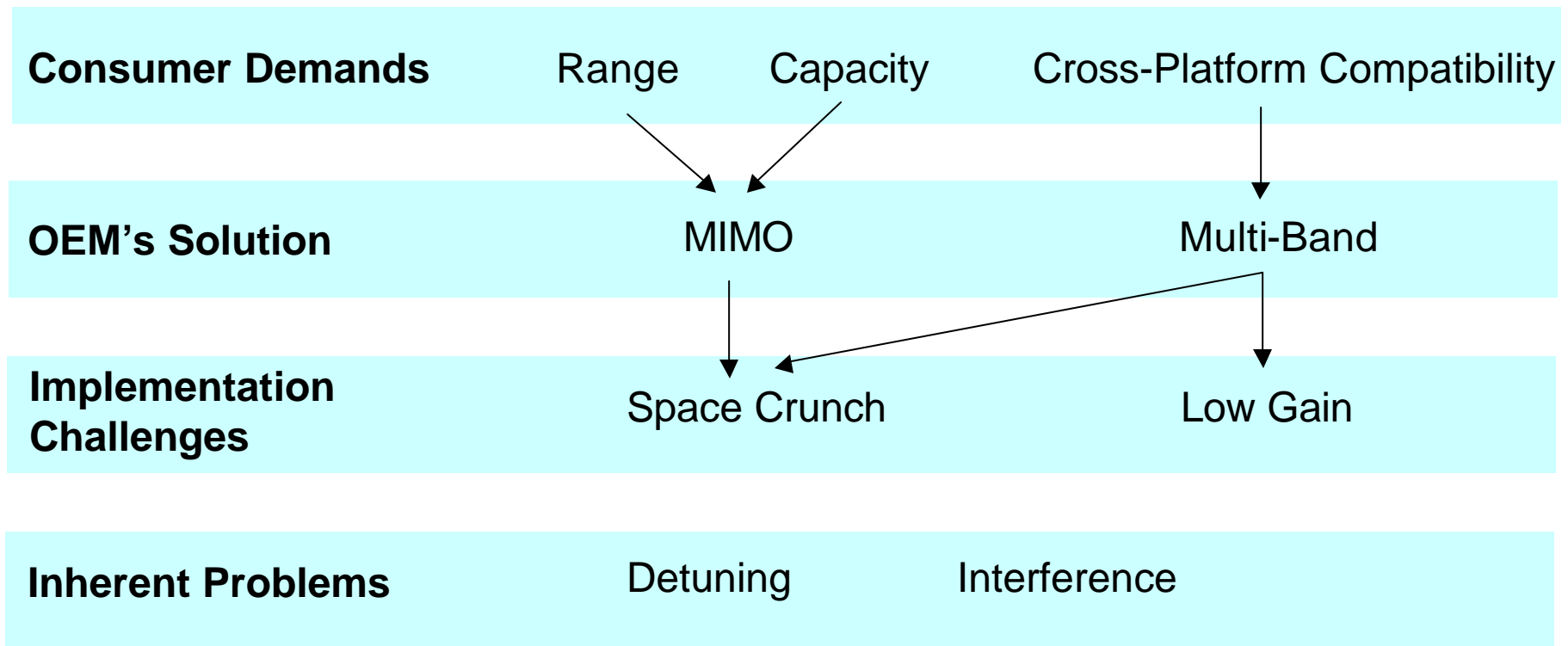
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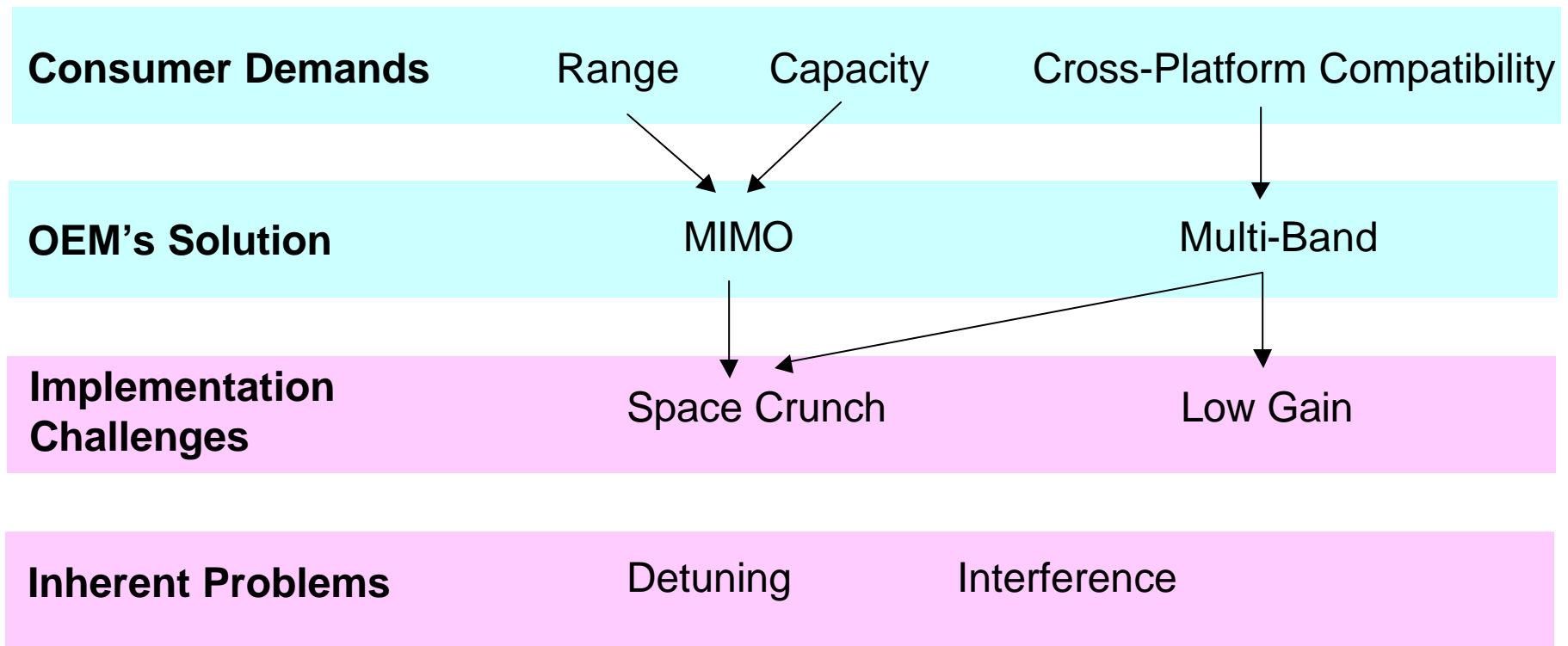
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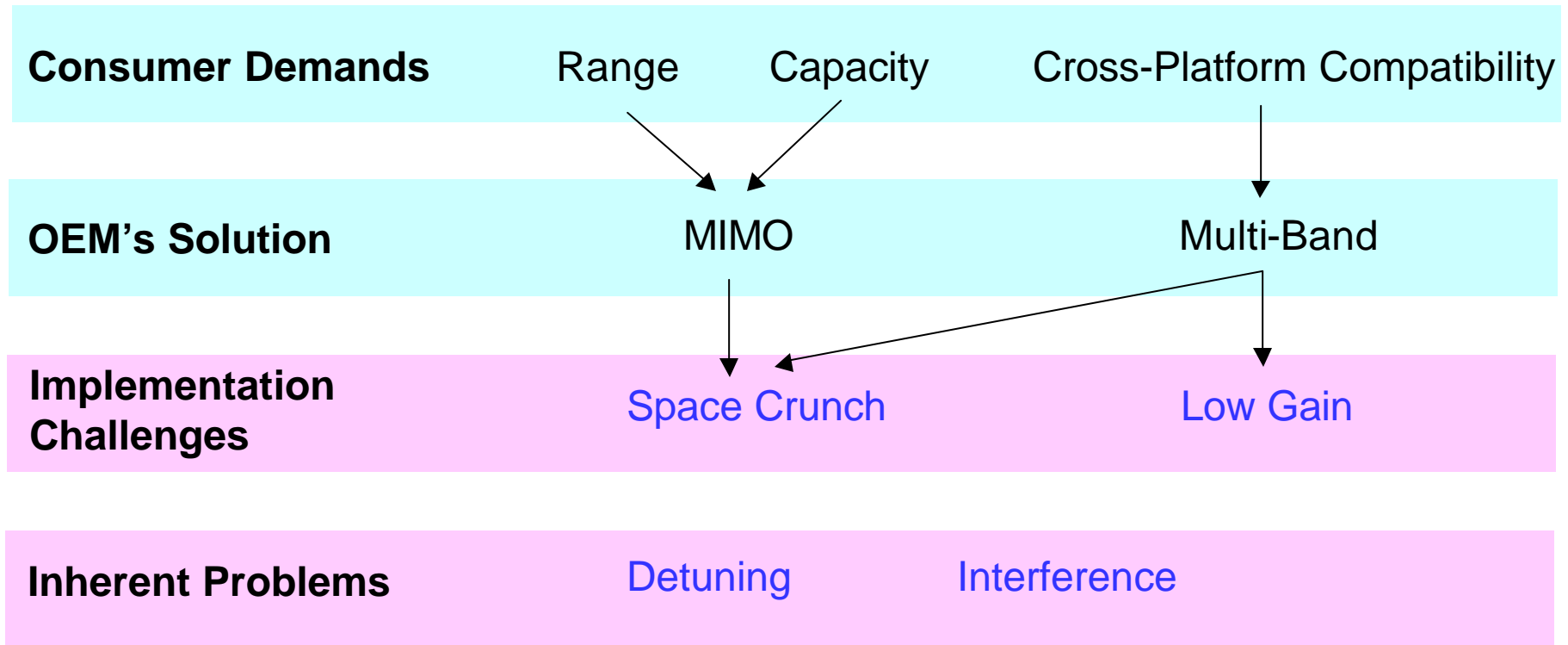
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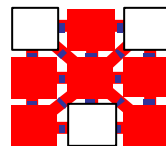
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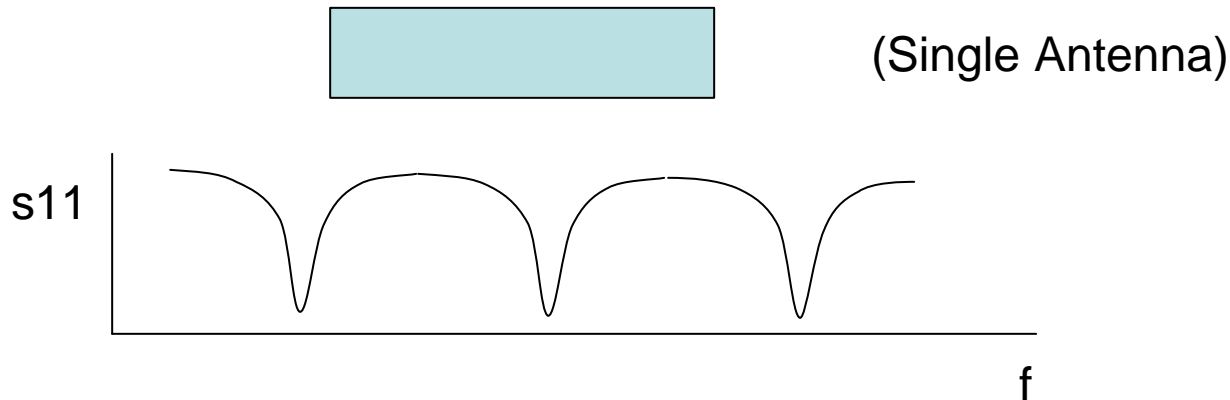
**Solution:**



“Self-Structuring Antenna (SSA)”

- Voice/Data (850, 900, 1800, 1900)
- Bluetooth, WiFi (2400)
- GPS (1300,1600)

## Simultaneous Multi-Band

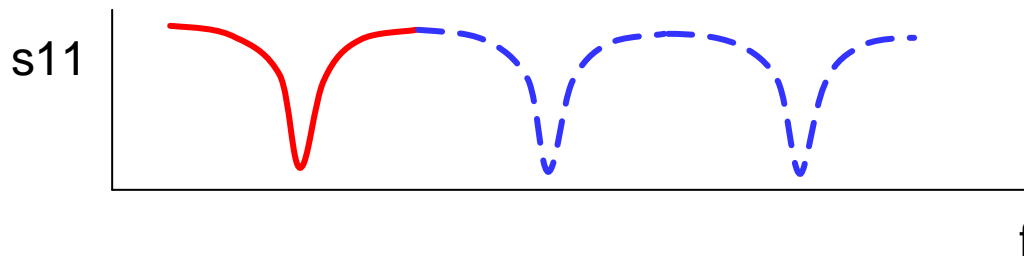


**ANTENNA EFFICIENCY LOW FOR EACH BAND.**

**Hence Low Gain.**

- Voice/Data (850, 900, 1800, 1900)
- Bluetooth, WiFi (2400)
- GPS (1300,1600)

## “Instantaneous” Multi-Band (*Frequency Tunable*)

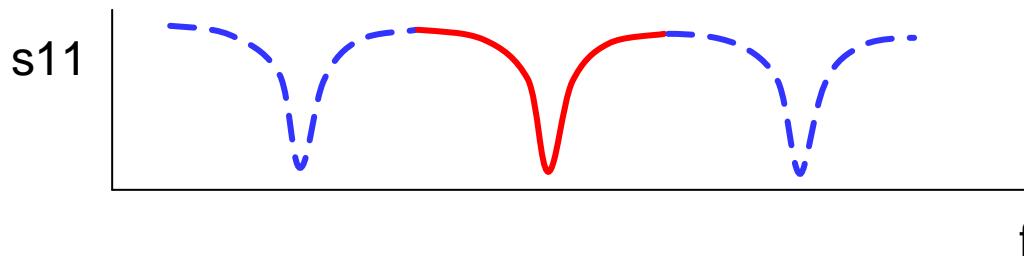


ANTENNA EFFICIENCY HIGH FOR EACH BAND.

**Hence High Gain.**

- Voice/Data (850, 900, 1800, 1900)
- Bluetooth, WiFi (2400)
- GPS (1300,1600)

## “Instantaneous” Multi-Band (*Frequency Tunable*)

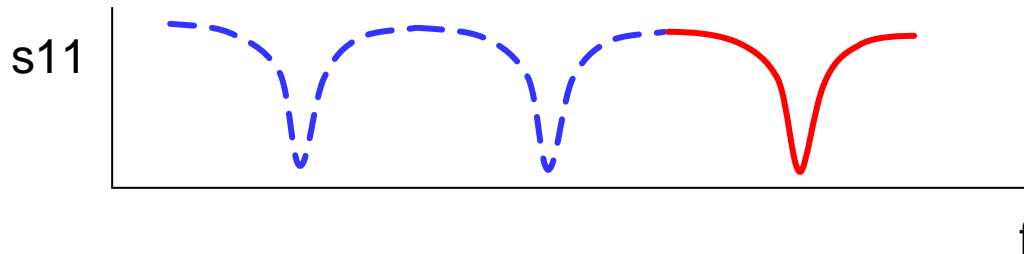


ANTENNA EFFICIENCY HIGH FOR EACH BAND.

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- Voice/Data (850, 900, 1800, 1900)
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## “Instantaneous” Multi-Band (*Frequency Tunable*)

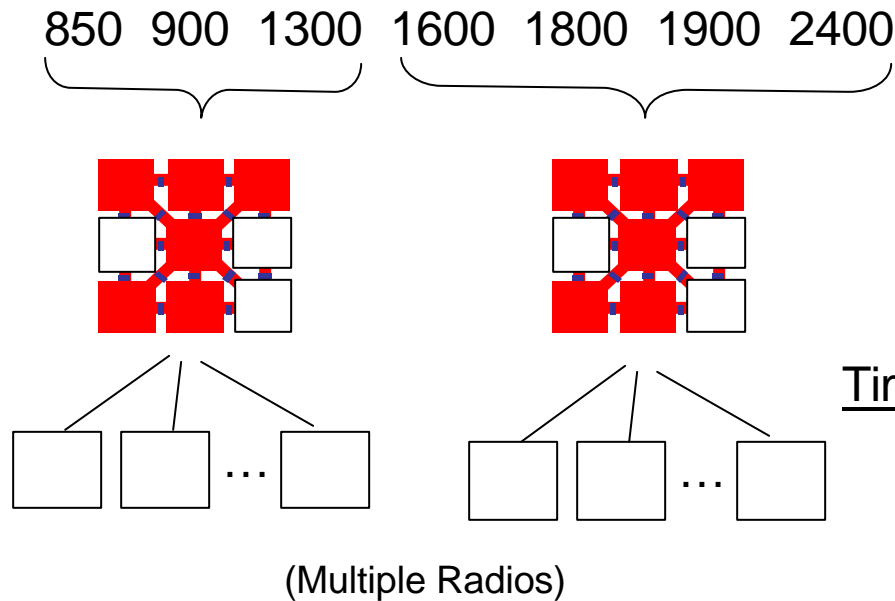


ANTENNA EFFICIENCY HIGH FOR EACH BAND.

**Hence High Gain.**

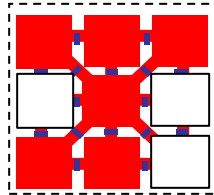
- Voice/Data (850, 900, 1800, 1900)
- Bluetooth, WiFi (2400)
- GPS (1300,1600)

## “Instantaneous” Multi-Band by SSA (Frequency Tunable)

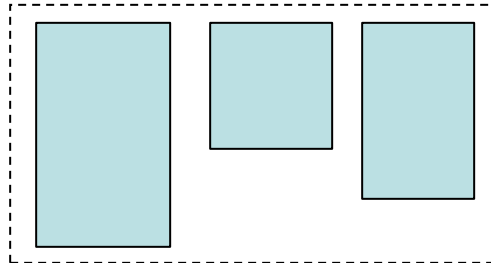


- Voice/Data (850, 900, 1800, 1900)
- Bluetooth, WiFi (2400)
- GPS (1300,1600)

## Why does SSA take less space?



Common aperture serving multiple radios



Dedicated antenna for each radio.

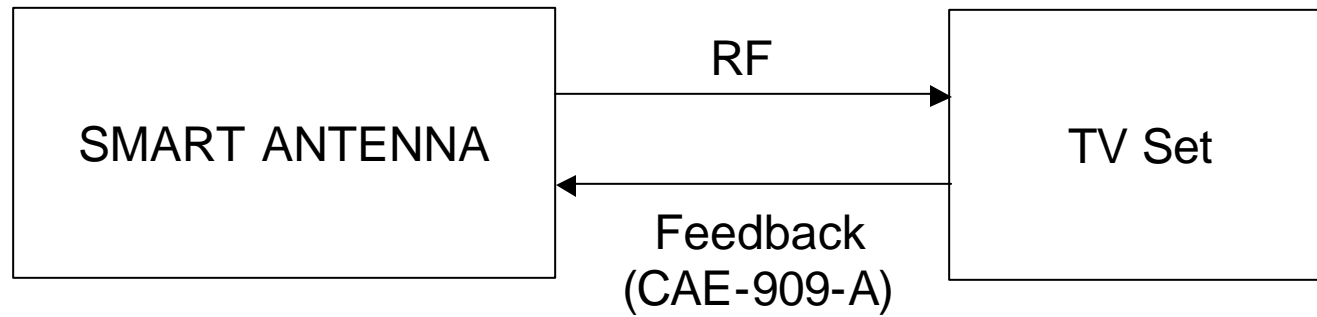


# Prototypes

## Smart Antenna Standards are finally here!

CEA-909-A (*Design, 12/07*)

CEA-774-A (*Measurement, 4/08*)



### Why Smart Antenna?

**Move to Digital Broadcast in 2009**

**Rabbit Ears won't cut it for Over the Air Broadcast**

## First Movers

- Sony and Hitachi made their proprietary I/O designs available w.r.t. CEA-909-A.
- Antennas Direct, outdoor "electronically steered" antenna
- RCA ANT2000 (Oct'08)
- GE Smart Digital Antenna (Dec'08).

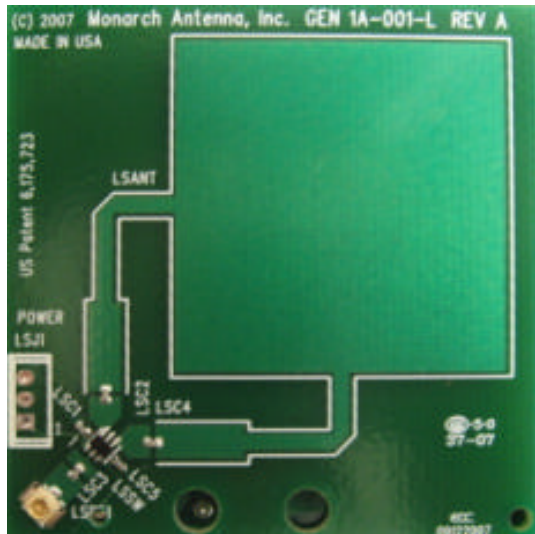
## **Pursuing OEMs (Sony, Hitachi, etc...)**

**Prototype successfully demonstrated at Delphi in 2005**

**\*\*\* Currently not pursued \*\*\***

# GEN 1 and GEN 2 Antennas

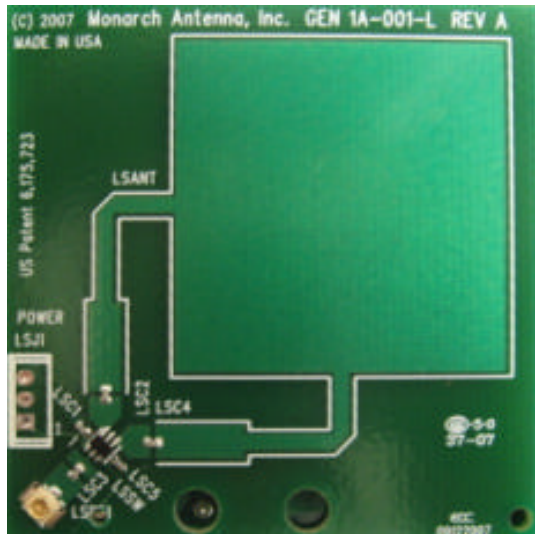
## GEN 1



*Polarization Diversity*  
*(Sep'07)*

# GEN 1 and GEN 2 Antennas

## GEN 1

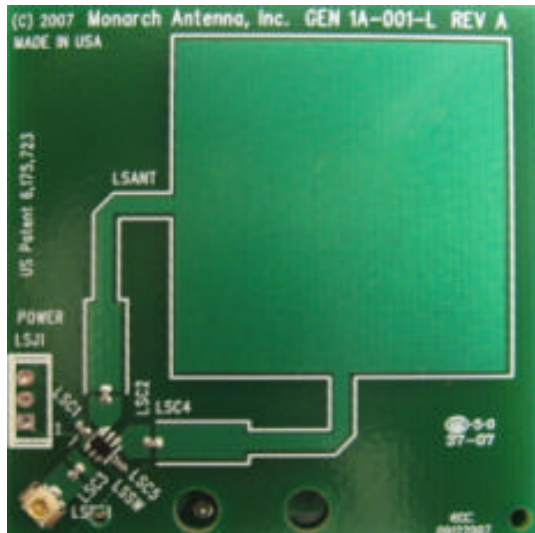


*Polarization Diversity*  
*(Apr'07)*

**Laptop WiFi Demo**

# GEN 1 and GEN 2 Antennas

## GEN 1



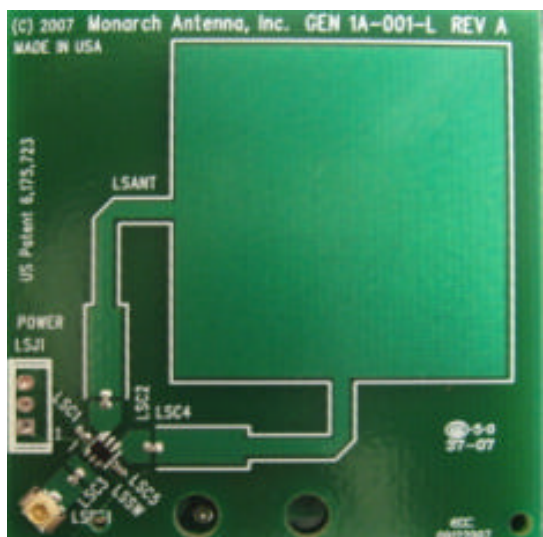
*Polarization Diversity*  
(Apr'07)

**Laptop WiFi Demo**

**ZigBee Customer #1**  
(Aug'08)

# GEN 1 and GEN 2 Antennas

## GEN 1

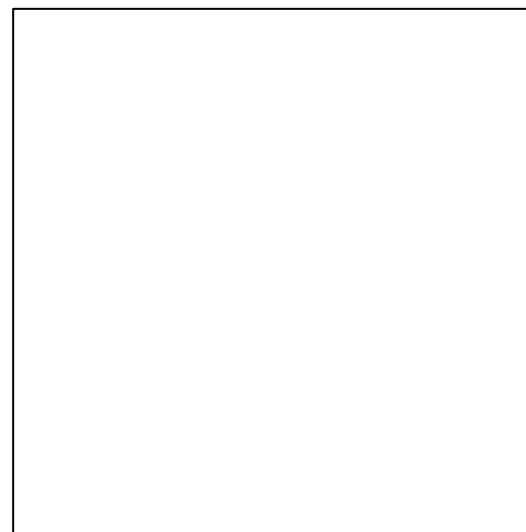


*Polarization Diversity*  
(Apr'07)

**Laptop WiFi Demo**

**ZigBee Customer #1**  
(Aug'08)

## GEN 2



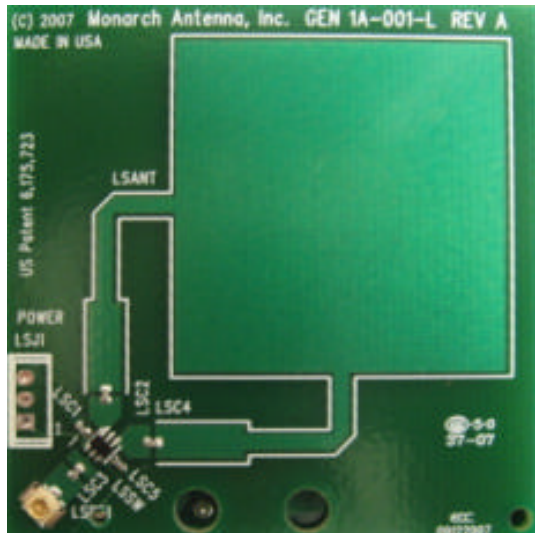
*Beam Switching*  
(Sep'08)

# GEN 1 and GEN 2 Antennas



Reshaping Wireless

## GEN 1

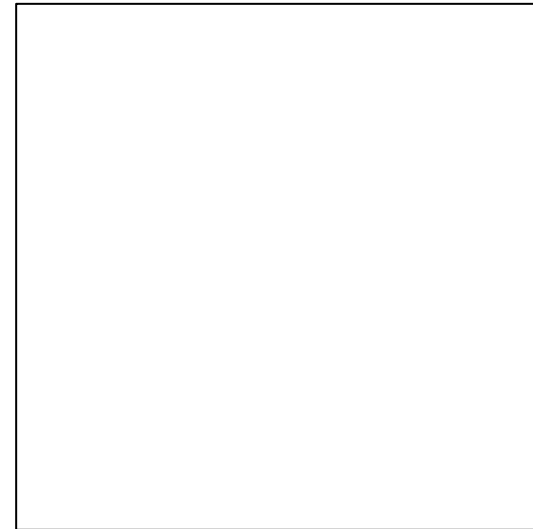


*Polarization Diversity*  
(Apr'07)

**Laptop WiFi Demo**

**ZigBee Customer #1**  
(Aug'08)

## GEN 2

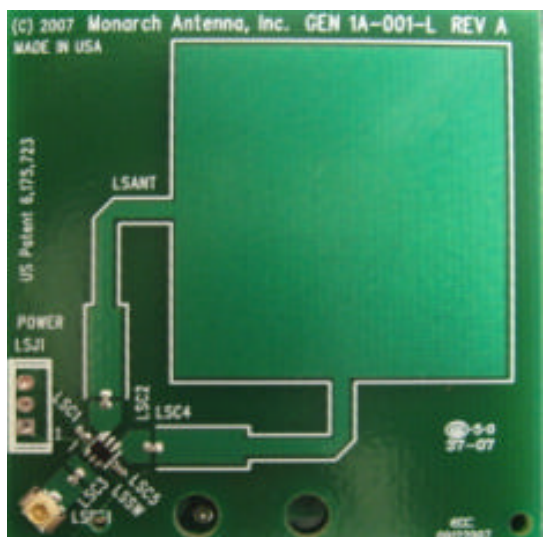


*Beam Switching*  
(Sep'08)

**Laptop WiFi Demo**

# GEN 1 and GEN 2 Antennas

## GEN 1

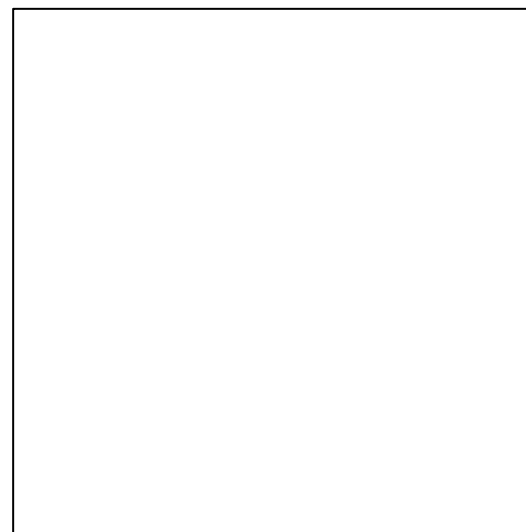


*Polarization Diversity*  
(Apr'07)

**Laptop WiFi Demo**

**ZigBee Customer**  
(Aug'08)

## GEN 2



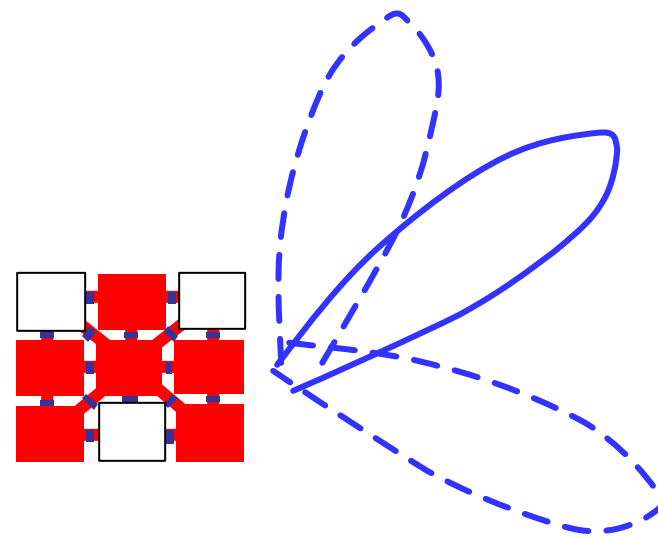
*Beam Switching*  
(Sep'08)

**Laptop WiFi Demo**

**ZigBee Prospect**  
(Jun'08)

# WiFi (GEN 2)

Laptop Wi-Fi  
(2.4 GHz)



**Please visit Monarch booth for a demo.**

## Equity Partners

1. Delphi Technologies, Inc.
2. Michigan State University
3. Automation Alley

**DELPHI**



**HQ: SPARK**

Ann Arbor, Michigan

- **Fabless technology company**
- **Strong IP**
- **Dual-use (from Military to Consumer)**
- **Product Differentiation for OEM: “*Monarch Enabled*”**

# Contact

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**Tayfun Özdemir, Ph.D.**  
*Chief Technology Officer*

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**MONARCH**  
Antenna, Inc.

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Reshaping Wireless